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RESPUBLIKAMIZDA ALLECULINAE LAPOTRE, 1840 (TENEBRIONIDAE)  
KENJA OILASINING TUR TARKIBI

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**Annotatsiya:** Qattiqqanotlilar ichida qoratanli qo'ng'izlar turlar xilma-xilligi juda yuqori bo'lgan oilalaridan biridir. Maqolada Alleculinae Laporte, 1840 ning O'zbekistonda uchraydigan turlari ro'yxati keltirilgan. Keltirilgan ro'yxat uchun Paleoarktika qattiqqanotlilari katalogi asos sifatida olingan. Ro'yxatda avlodlar va avlodlar tarkibidagi turlar ketma-ketligi katalogda keltirilgan tartibda berilgan. Katalogda Respublikamizda tarqalishi ko'rsatilgan tular soni 25 tani tashkil etib, ular 2 triba va 9 avlodga mansub.

**Kalit so'zlar:** Tenebrionidae, Alleculinae, triba, avlod, tur, Omophlina.

**Abstract:** Darkling beetles are one of the families with the highest diversity of species within Coleoptera. The article lists the species of Alleculinae Laporte, 1840 found in Uzbekistan. For the above list, Catalogue of Palaearctic Coleoptera was taken as a basis. The sequence of genera and species within genera is given in the order presented in the catalog. The number of species distributed in our Republic is 25, and they belong to 2 tribes and 9 genera.

**Key words:** Tenebrionidae, Alleculinae, tribe, genus, species, Omophlina.

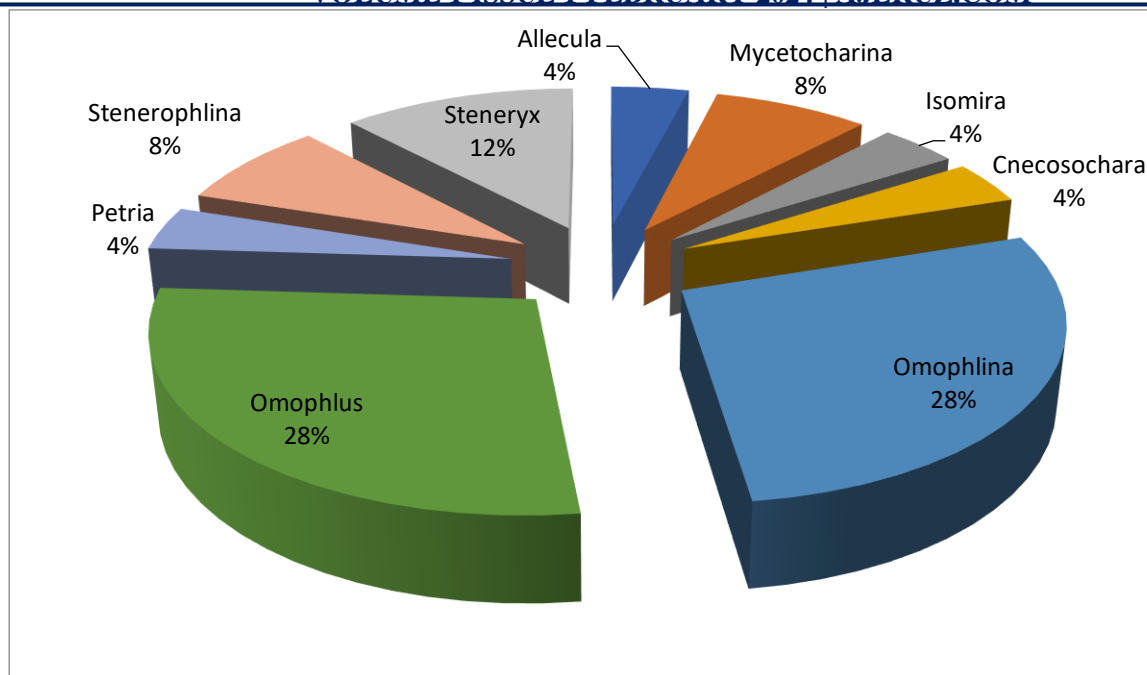
**Kirish:** Alleculinae Laporte, 1840 (Tenebrionidae) kenja oilasi vakillarini dunyoning deyarli barcha hududlarida uchratishimiz mumkin. O'lchami 3-25 mm bo'lgan bu qo'ng'izlar o'simliklar yuzasida, gullarida uchraydi yoki tunda yorug'lik tomon harakatlanadi. Ba'zilar uchmaydigan geofil turlar hisoblanadi. Lichinkalari chirigan yog'ochlar orasida hamda tuproqda yashaydi [1]. Watt (1974) tomonidan Alleculinae kenja oilasi Tenebrionidae oilasiga kiritilgan. Bunga qadar, ushbu guruhga mansub turlar alohida oila (Alleculidae) sifatida o'rganilgan [2].

**Adabiyotlar tahlili:** Alleculinae kenja oilasining yer yuzi bo'ylab tarqalgan 193 ta avlodini o'z ichiga olgan (5 ta avlod qazilma holda) katalog chop qilingan [3]. Bu kenja oila tarkibida ko'plab yangi avlodlarning ochilishi, yangi turlarning ta'riflanishi davom etmoqda [4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15]. Novak 2021-yilning o'zida Alleculini tribasiga mansub 9 ta yangi avlodlarni ta'riflagan va kenja oilaning avlodlari ro'yxatiga kiritgan [16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23]. So'nggi molekular genetik tadqiqotlarda Alleculinae kenja oilasiga mansub 3 ta turning to'liq mitogenomi sekvinlandi [24].

**NATIJAR:** Kenja oilaning O'zbekistonda tarqalgan turlari haqidagi ma'lumotlar Paleoarktika qattiqqanotlilari katalogida ham keltirilgan [25]. Qyida ushbu turlar ro'yxati keltirilgan. Bu ro'yxat 2 ta triba, 9 ta avlodga mansub 25 turni o'z ichiga oladi.

- Alleculinae Laporte, 1840  
Triba: Alleculini Laporte, 1840  
Avlod: Allecula Fabricius, 1801b  
    *Allecula divisa* Reitter, 1883  
Avlod: Mycetocharina Seidlitz, 1891  
    *Mycetocharina deserticola* Semenov, 1893c  
    *Mycetocharina puncticollis* Reitter, 1898c  
Avlod: Isomira Mulsant, 1856b  
    *Isomira ophthalmica* Seidlitz, 1896b  
Triba: Cteniopodini Solier, 1835  
Avlod: Cnecosochara Reitter, 1913d  
    *Cnecosochara filia* Znojko, 1936  
Avlod: Omophlina Reitter, 1890  
    *Omophlina alpina* Mulsant, 1856e  
    *Omophlina arcuata* Gebler, 1829a  
    *Omophlina corva* Solsky, 1881a  
    *Omophlina diversipilosa* Muche, 1973  
    *Omophlina hirtipennis* Solsky, 1881a  
    *Omophlina seidlitzii* Reitter, 1898a  
    *Omophlina willbergi* Reitter, 1892c  
Avlod: Omophlus Dejean, 1834  
    *Omophlus pilicollis fortipes* Reitter, 1906d  
    *Omophlus pilicollis longipilis* Reitter, 1906d  
    *Omophlus pilicollis pilicollis* Faldermann, 1832  
    *Omophlus pilicollis zolotarewi* Reitter, 1906d  
    *Omophlus subtilis* Solsky, 1881a  
    *Omophlus hirsutus* Seidlitz, 1896b  
    *Omophlus turanicus* Reitter, 1906  
Avlod: Petria Semenov, 1893f  
    *Petria ales* Znojko, 1936  
Avlod: Stenerophlina Reitter, 1906d  
    *Stenerophlina hauseri* Reitter, 1894a  
    *Stenerophlina levipes* Dubrovina, 1973  
Avlod: Steneryx Reitter, 1890g  
    *Steneryx dejeanii* Faldermann, 1836  
    *Steneryx gussakovskiyi* Znojko, 1936  
    *Steneryx hauseri* Seidlitz, 1896b

Berilgan turlar tribalar va avlodlar kesimida tekis taqsimlanmagan. Cteniopodini Solier, 1835 tribasi turlarning asosiy qismini qamrab olgan, ya'ni 21 turni (84 %) o'z ichiga olgan. Avlodlarda turlarning xilma-xilligi bo'yicha *Omophlina* (28 %, 7 tur) va *Omophlus* (28%, 7 tur) avlodlari yetakchilik qiladi. Ular keltirilgan barcha turlarning 56 % ini tashkil qiladi. *Steneryx*, *Mycetocharina*, *Stenerophlina* avlodlari mos ravishda 3ta, 2 ta, 2 ta turga ega. Qolgan avlodlar 1 tadan turga ega.



**Rasm.** Alleculinae kenja oilasida turli avlodlarning xissasi

**Xulosa:** Keltirilgan turlar 2 ta triba va 9 ta avlodga taqsimlangan. Cteniopodini tribasi 84% (21 ta) turni, Alleculini tribasi 16% (4 ta) turni o‘z ichiga olgan. Avlodlardan Omophlina va Omophlus 7 tadan turga ega va umumiy turlarning 56 % ini tashkil qiladi. O‘zbekistonda uchraydigan Tenebrionidae oilasining kenja oilalari ichida Alleculinae (25 tur) turlar xilma-xilligi jihatidan Tenebrioninae (196 tur) va Pimeliinae (183 tur) kenja oilalaridan keyin uchinchi o‘rinda turadi [25]. Albatta, bu malumotlar Respublikamiz hududidagi qoratanli qo‘ng‘izlarning haqiqiy xilma-xilligi aks ettirmaydi. Shunday ekan, saqlanayotgan entomologik kolleksiyalarni o‘rganish va hududlarda olib boriladigan tadqiqotlar natijasida bu ro‘yxatga ro‘yxat uchun yangi bo‘lgan turlar qo‘shilishi mumkin.

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